

Three Terminal Current Controller

Description

The XR46083 is a Three Terminal Current Controller (TTCC) for regulating the current flowing through an LED string.

The application of the XR46083 is configured in parallel with an LED string. The XR46083 can work as voltage controlled current source, current regulator, or cut-off. It is suitable for the applications adopting periodical AC voltage source.

The layout is very flexible allowing for PCB designs in any conceivable shape. Whether high bay, downlights, or unique architectural shapes the XR46083 can provide an excellent LED lighting solution.

Typical Application

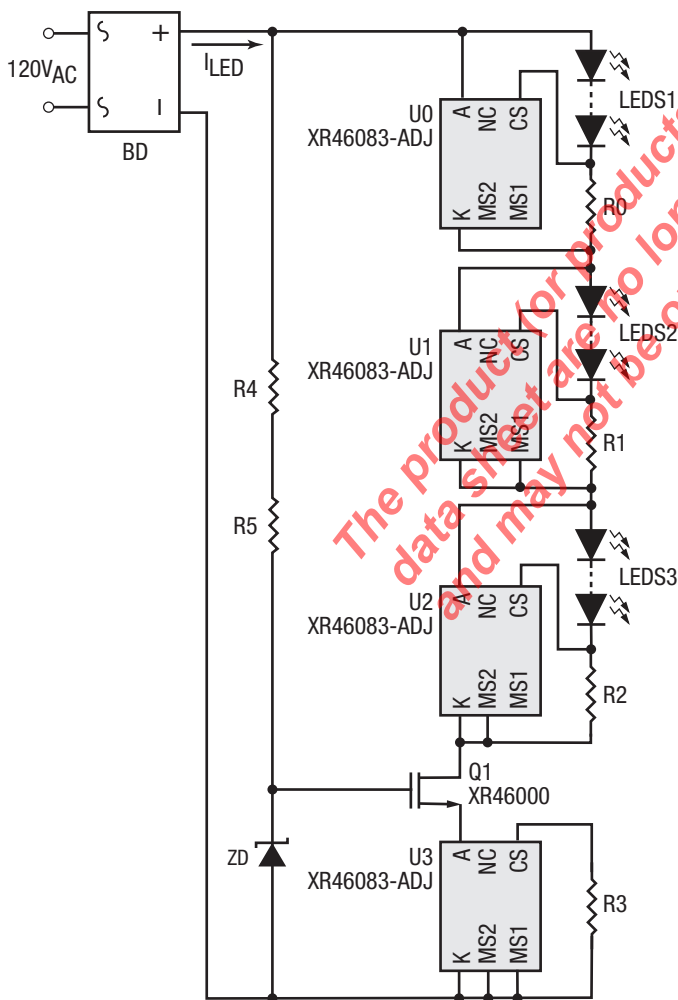


Figure 1. Typical Application

FEATURES

- **System**
 - All solid state components
 - No electrolytic capacitor required
 - Compact size to minimize mechanical cost
 - Driver-on-board and chip-on-board available which minimize process flow and assembly cost
 - High PF and low THD performance
 - High efficiency achieved
 - Flexible PCB layout style
 - Wide range of LED forward voltage selection
 - Distributed heat to several chips
 - TRIAC dimmable
- **Chip**
 - 88V input sustaining voltage
 - < 3V dropout voltage for up to 150mA regulating current

APPLICATIONS

- LED Lighting Applications
 - Downlight
 - High bay
 - Specialty
 - Architectural

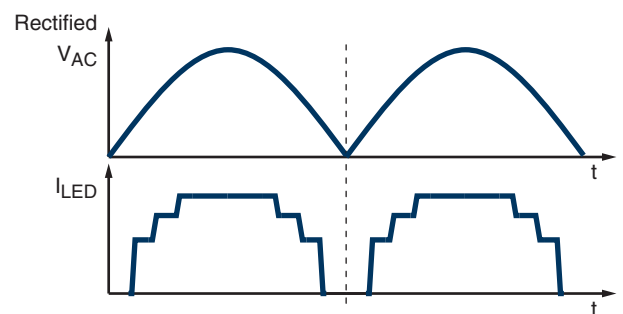


Figure 2. Typical Performance

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses beyond the limits listed below may cause permanent damage to the device. Exposure to any Absolute Maximum Rating condition for extended periods may affect device reliability and lifetime.

Sustaining voltage A to K	-0.3V to 88V
Sustaining voltage CS, MS1, MS2 to K.....	-0.3V to 1V
Regulating current	150mA
Maximum operating junction temperature, T_J	165°C
Storage temperature range	-55°C to 150°C
Lead temperature (soldering, 10 seconds).....	260°C

NOTE:

1. All voltages are with respect to Ground. Currents are positive into, negative out of the specified terminal.
2. All parameters having Min/Max specifications are guaranteed. Typical values are for reference purpose only.
3. Unless otherwise noted, all tests are pulsed tests at the specified temperature, therefore: $T_J = T_C = T_A$.

Operating Conditions

Regulating current (with adequate heat sinking)⁽¹⁾,

I_{AK} 130mA

Input voltage⁽¹⁾, V_{AK} 3V to 80V

Maximum junction temperature, T_J 150°C

Operating free-air temperature range, T_A -40°C to 100°C

NOTE:

1. Due to thermal dissipation consideration, the maximum LED V_f in parallel should decrease with the regulating current.

The product (or products) mentioned in this data sheet are no longer being manufactured and may not be ordered (OBS)

Electrical Characteristics

Unless otherwise noted, typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Units
I _{PEAK0}	Peak regulating current ^{t(1)(2)}	V _{AK} = 5V, Mode 0 (MS1/MS2 connected to K)	Option C1	38.4	40	41.6	mA
			Option C2	63.4	66	68.6	
			Option C3	49.9	52	54.1	
			Option D1	76.8	80	83.2	
			Option D2	124.8	130	135.2	
			Option D3	99.8	104	108.2	
I _{PEAK0} /I _{PEAK0}	Current ratio of mode selection ⁽¹⁾	All Options (C1/C2/C3/D1/D2/D3) V _{AK} = 5V	Mode 0 (MS1/MS2 connected to K)		100	%	
I _{PEAK1} /I _{PEAK0}			Mode 1 (MS1 open, MS2 connected to K)	75	80		85
I _{PEAK2} /I _{PEAK0}			Mode 2 (MS2 open, MS1 connected to K)	50	55		60
I _{PEAK3} /I _{PEAK0}			Mode 3 (MS1/MS2 open)	32	35		38
ΔI _{LR} /I _{PEAKx} (x = 0 to 3)	Regulating current line regulation ⁽³⁾	Option C1/C2/C3/D1/D2/D3, Mode 1 to 3, V _{AK} = 5V and 40V			±1	±2	%
		Option C1/C2/C3/D1/D2/D3, Mode 0, V _{AK} = 5V and 40V		-4	-8	-15	
V _{CS}	CS pin voltage	Option ADJ, Mode 0, V _{AK} = 5V, with 1KΩ external resistor between CS and K		0.26	0.27	0.28	V
ΔV _{LR} /V _{CS}	CS pin voltage line regulation ⁽⁴⁾	Option ADJ, Mode 1 to 3, V _{AK} = 5V and 40V with 1KΩ external resistor between CS and K			±1	±2	%
		Option ADJ, Mode 0, V _{AK} = 5V and 40V with 1KΩ external resistor between CS and K		-4	-8	-15	
V _{DROP}	Dropout voltage ⁽⁵⁾	Mode 0 (MS1/ MS2 connected to K)			2.8	3.8	V
T _{TP}	Thermal protection trip temperature ⁽⁶⁾	When T _J is higher than T _{TP} , the peak regulating current decreases to I _{TP} linearly.		120	130		°C
I _{TP} /I _{PEAKx} (x = 0 to 3)	Thermal protection mode regulating current	T _J = 175°C			50		%

NOTES:

- For ADJ option, the regulating current is determined by an external resistor, R_{EXT} , connected between the CS pin and the K pin. The mode selection function will not change the current ratio of option ADJ. To activate the line regulation function, the chip (U3) connected in series with the LED string should be set in Mode 0 (MS1 and MS2 connected to pin K). The regulating current will be: $I_{PEAK} = 0.27/R_{EXT}$

And the maximum regulating current of second step (ex: U2 in Mode 1) should not exceed 80% of the top level (ex: U3 in Mode 0), otherwise the circuit operation might become abnormal when OTP function is activated. It is strongly recommended to set at 75%.

Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

NOTES: (Continued)

2. The user can add an external resistor R_{EXT} between the CS pin and the K pin of U3 (Mode 0, serial connected to the LED string) to increase the regulating current of option C1, C2, C3, D1, D2 and D3, as shown in below. For U1 ~ U2 (Mode 1 ~ Mode 3, parallel connected to the LED string), adding an external resistor R_{EXT} between the CS pin and the K pin may cause abnormal operation and chip damage.

For option C1/ C2/ C3, the regulating current variation $\Delta I_{PEAK}/I_{PEAK} = 6.25/R_{EXT}$.

For option D1/ D2/ D3, the regulating current variation $\Delta I_{PEAK}/I_{PEAK} = 3.13/R_{EXT}$.

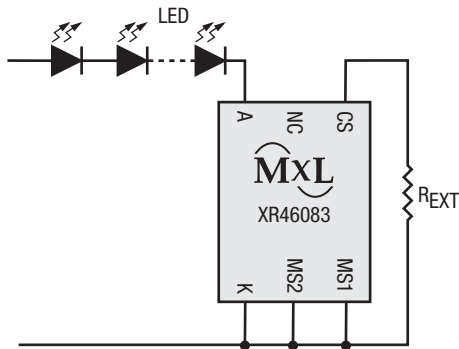


Table 1. U3 (Mode 0) Regulating Current

	Without External Resistor	With 100Ω External Resistor
Option C1	40	42.5
Option C2	66	70.1
Option C3	52	55.3
Option D1	80	82.5
Option D2	132	136.1
Option D3	104	107.3

Figure 3. External Resistor to Increase Regulating Current

3. The Regulating Current Line Regulation is defined as:

$$\text{For Mode 1~3: } \Delta I_{LR}/I_{PEAKx} = \frac{I_{AK}(V_{AK}=40V) - I_{AK}(V_{AK}=5V)}{I_{AK}(V_{AK}=5V)}, x = 1\sim3$$

$$\text{For Mode 0: } \Delta I_{LR}/I_{PEAK0} = \frac{I_{AK}(V_{AK}=40V) - I_{AK}(V_{AK}=5V)}{I_{AK}(V_{AK}=5V)}$$

4. The CS Pin Voltage Line Regulation is defined as:

$$\text{For Mode 1~3: } \Delta V_{LR}/V_{CS} = \frac{V_{CS}(V_{AK}=40V) - V_{CS}(V_{AK}=5V)}{V_{CS}(V_{AK}=5V)}$$

$$\text{For Mode 0: } \Delta V_{LR}/V_{CS} = \frac{V_{CS}(V_{AK}=40V) - V_{CS}(V_{AK}=5V)}{V_{CS}(V_{AK}=5V)}$$

5. Dropout voltage = $V_{AK} @ 90\% \times (I_{PEAK0} @ V_{AK} = 5V)$

6. When $T_J > T_{TP}$, the peak regulating current decreases linearly to around 50% at 175°C.

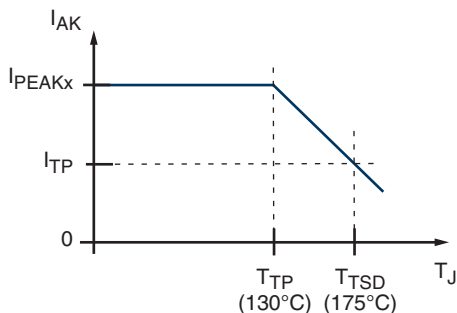
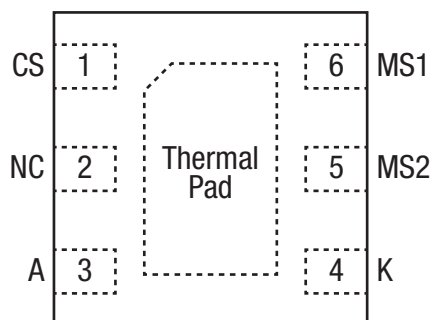
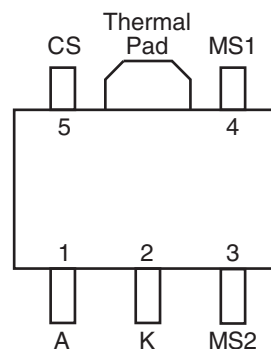


Figure 4. Peak Regulating Current vs. T_J

Pin Configuration



2mm x 2mm TDFN-6



SOT-89-5

Pin Functions

Pin Number		Pin Name	Description
TDFN-6	SOT-89-5		
1	5	CS	Current sense pin. Connected to negative end of LED string.
3	1	A	Regulating current input pin. Connected to positive end of LED string.
4	2	K	Regulating current output pin. This is effectively a ground pin.
5	3	MS2	Mode selection pin 2. Floating or connecting to pin K only.
6	4	MS1	Mode selection pin 1. Floating or connecting to pin K only.
2	-	NC	No Connection
Exposed Thermal Pad			Exposed thermal pad of the chip. Use this pin to enhance the power dissipation ability. The thermal conductivity will be improved if a copper foil on PCB is soldered with the thermal pad. It is recommended to connect the thermal pad to pin K.

Functional Block Diagram

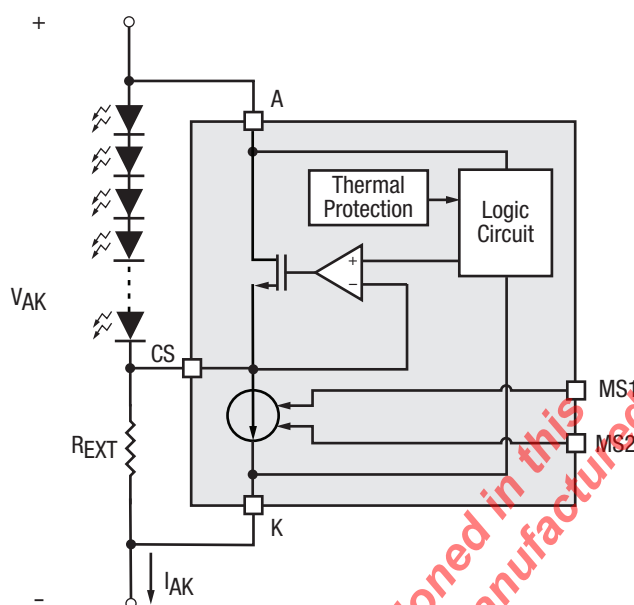


Figure 5. Functional Block Diagram

I-V Curve

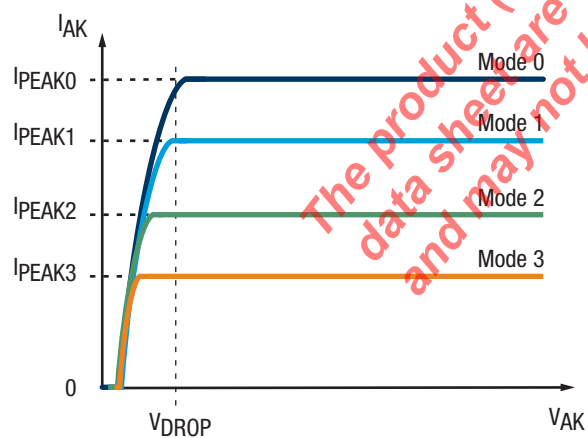


Figure 6. Cx/Dx Options

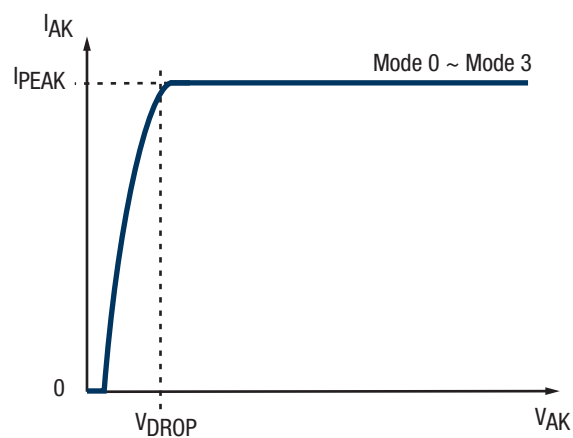


Figure 7. ADJ Option

Applications Information

220V_{AC}/10W LED Light Engine

- 3 steps, PF = 0.98, THD = 16%
- To pass 1KV surge test, Q1 can be changed to 800V NMOS

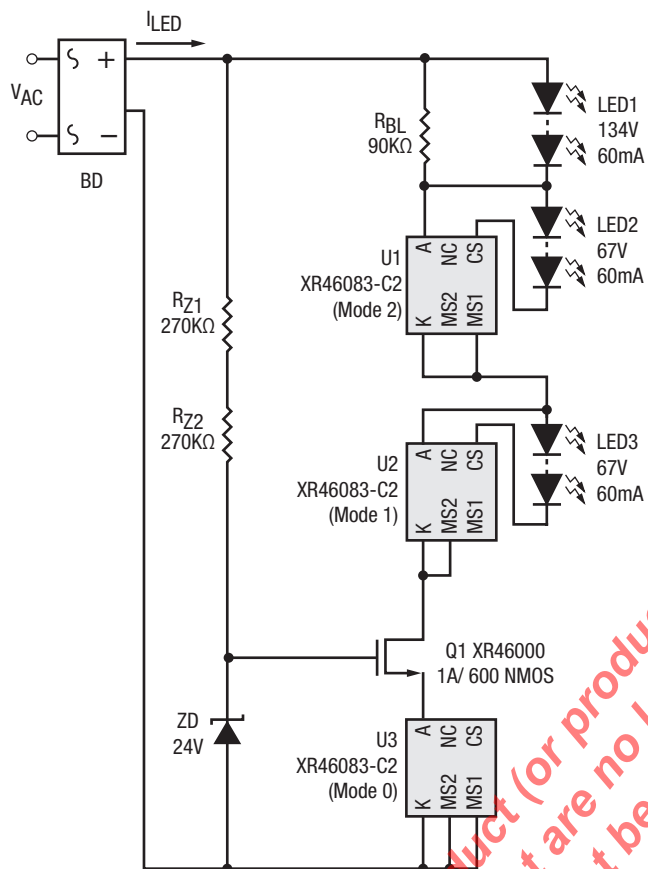


Figure 8. C2 Option

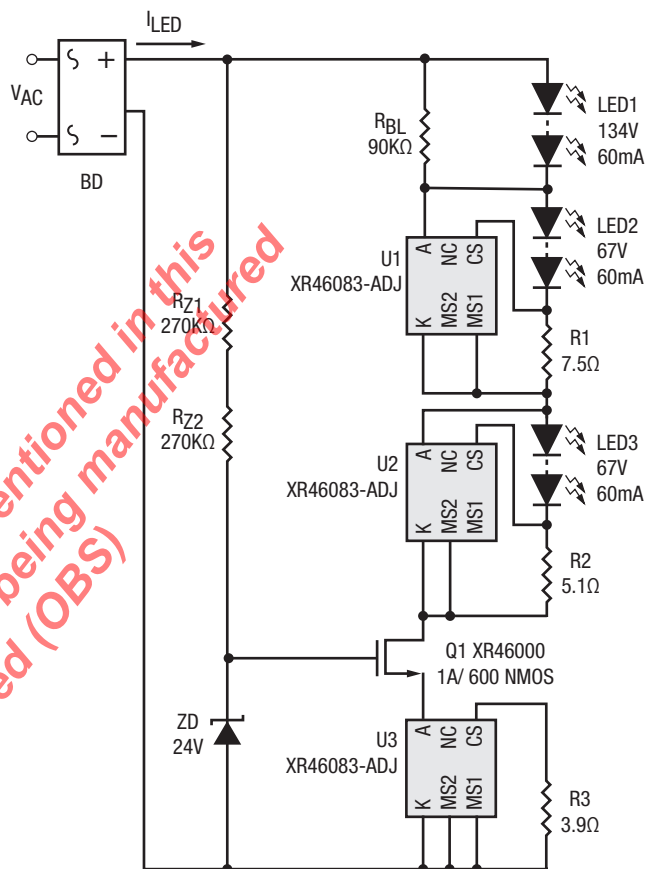


Figure 9. ADJ Option

Applications Information (Continued)

10W LED Light Engine

- 3 steps, PF = 0.98, THD = 16%
- To pass 1KV surge test, Q1 can be changed to 800V NMOS

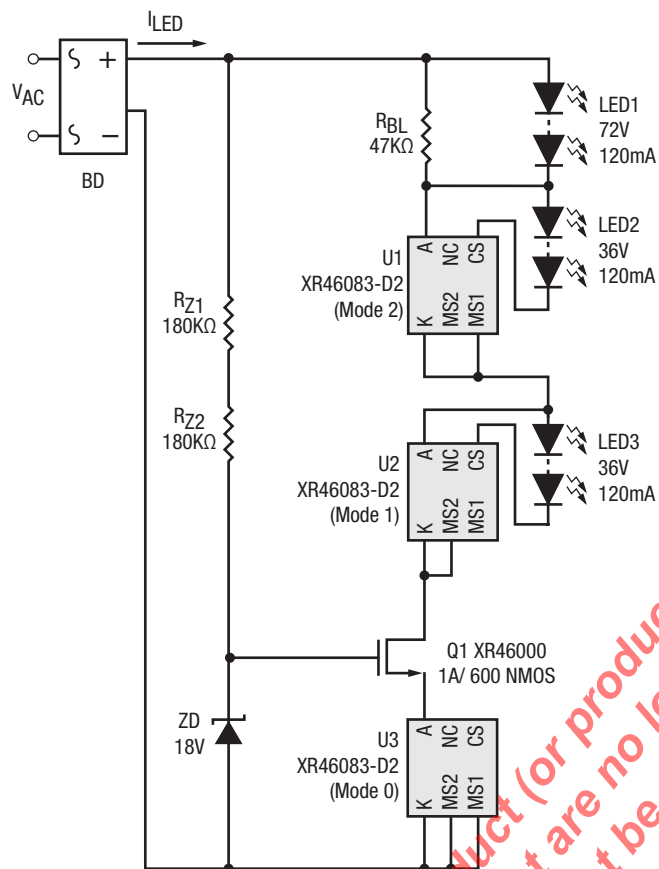


Figure 10. D2 Option

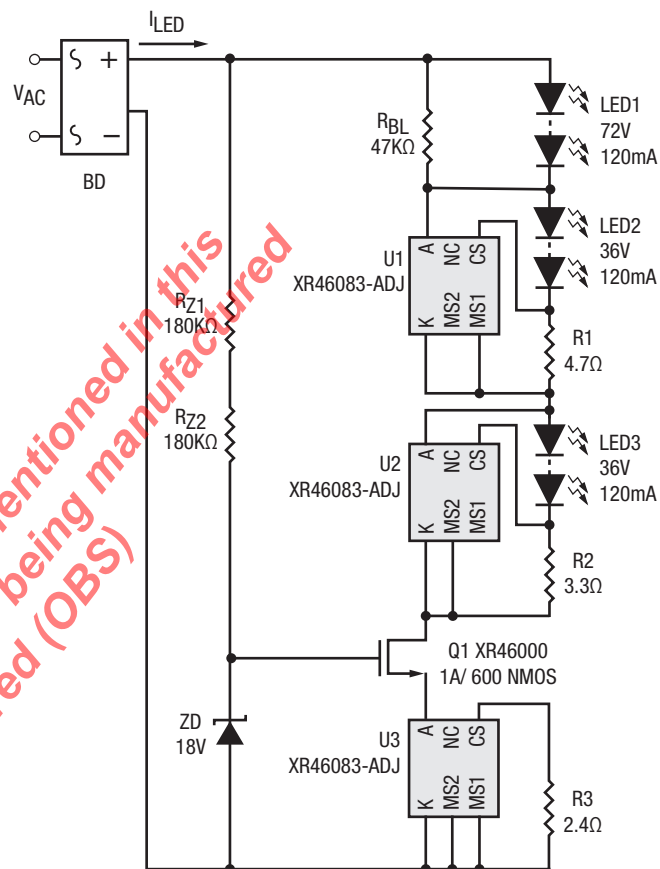
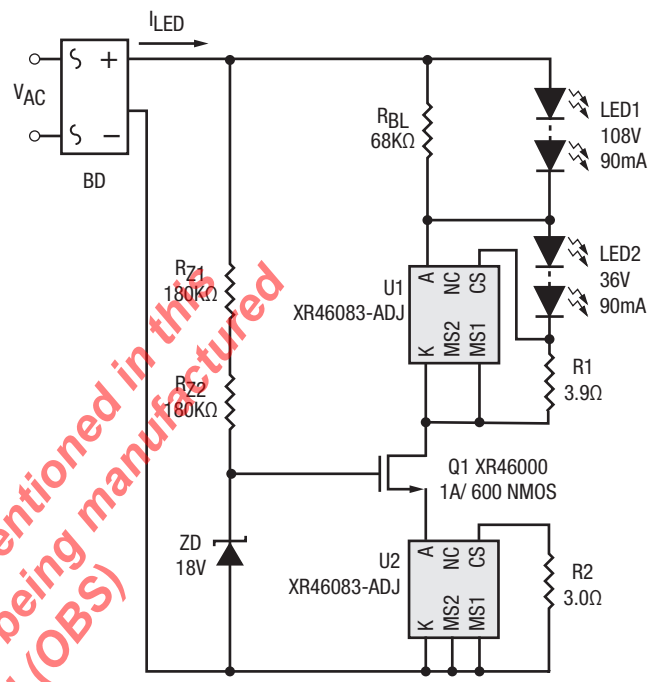


Figure 11. ADJ Option

- 2 steps, PF = 0.95, THD = 28%

Figure 13. 120V_{AC}, ADJ Option

Applications Information (Continued)

Low Flicker Solutions

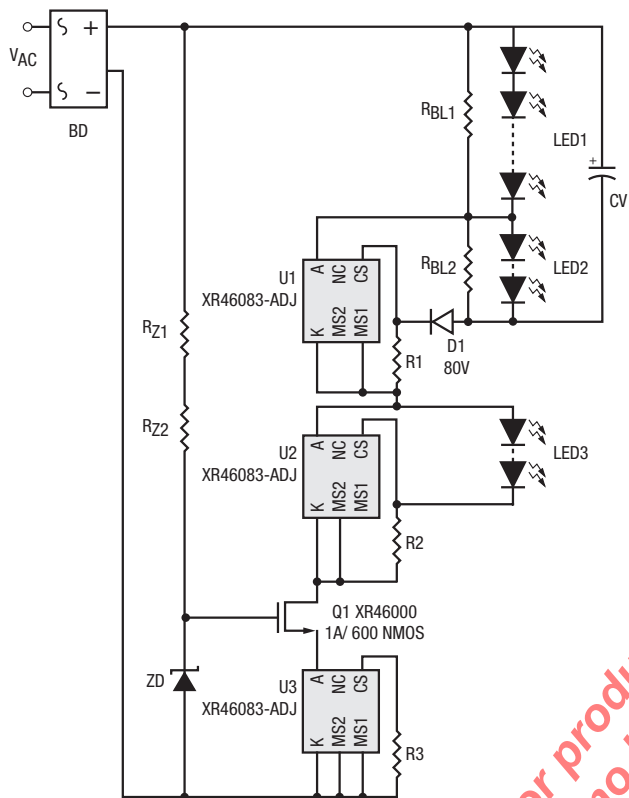


Figure 14. 3-Step, ADJ Option

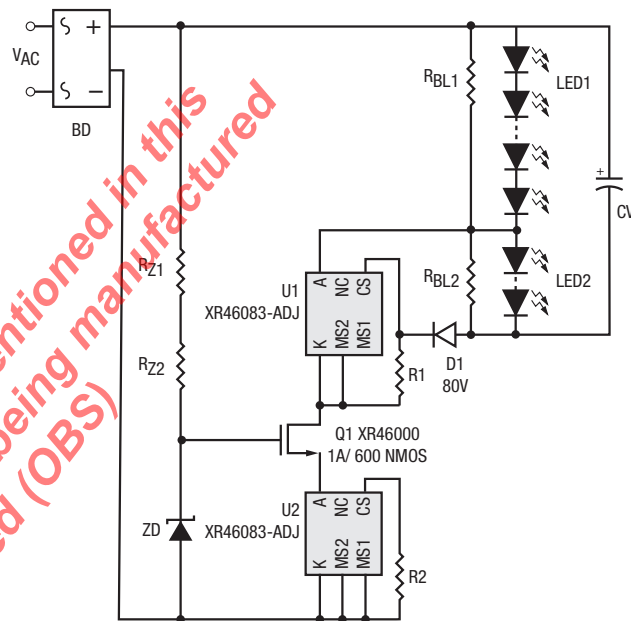
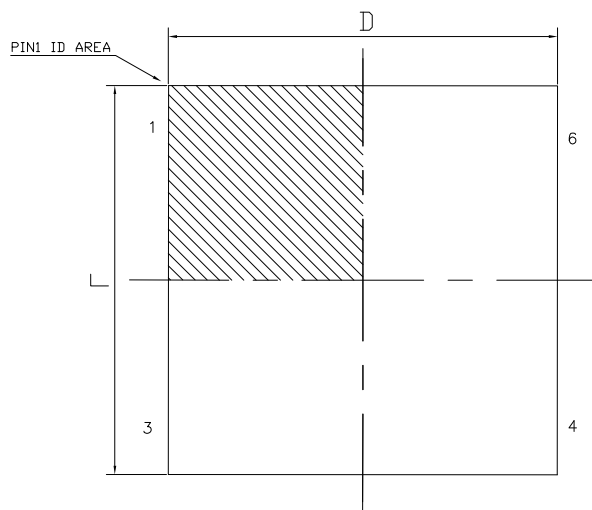


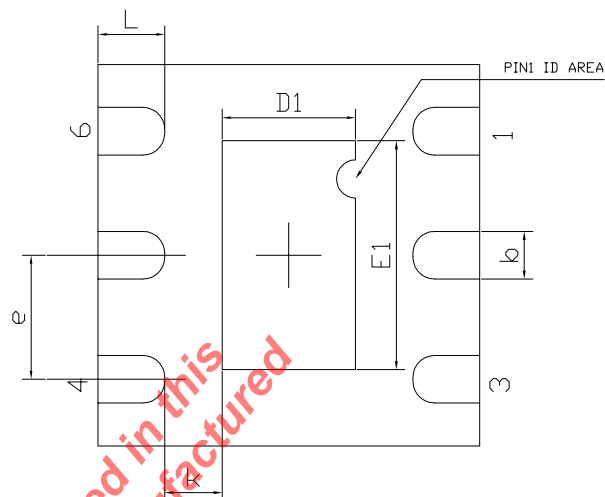
Figure 15. 2-Step, ADJ Option

Mechanical Dimensions

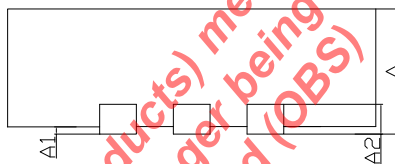
TDFN6 2x2



TOP VIEW



BOTTOM VIEW



SIDE VIEW

DIM SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	0.700	0.750	0.800
A1	0.000	—	0.050
A2	0.203Ref		
B	0.200	0.250	0.300
D	2.00 BSC		
E	2.00 BSC		
e	0.650 BSC		
D1	0.600	0.700	0.800
E1	1.100	1.200	1.300
L	0.274	0.350	0.426
K	0.200	—	—
N	6		

TERMINAL DETAILS

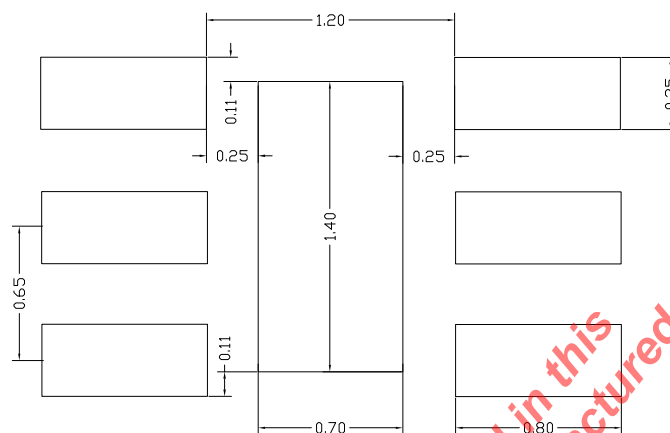
- ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS, ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES.
- DIMENSIONS AND TOLERANCE PER JEDEC MO-229.

Drawing No.: POD-00000072

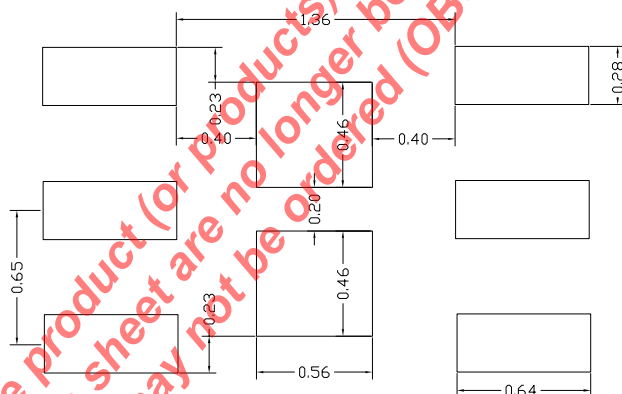
Revision: B

Recommended Land Pattern and Stencil

TDFN6 2x2



TYPICAL RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN



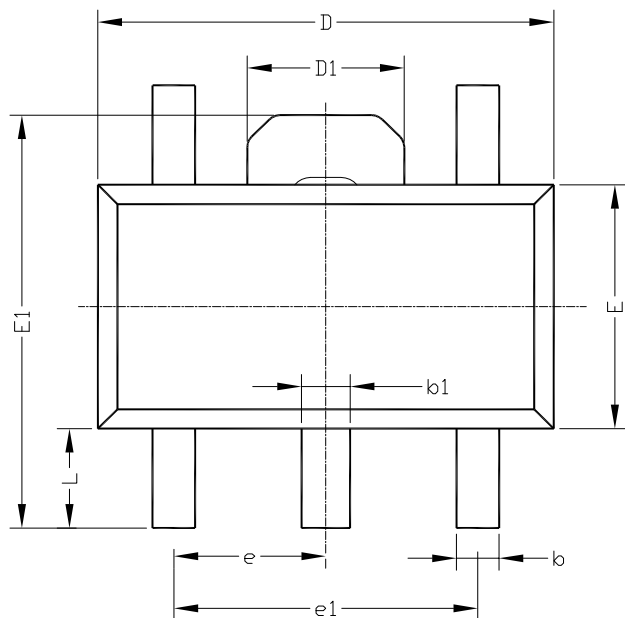
TYPICAL RECOMMENDED STENCIL

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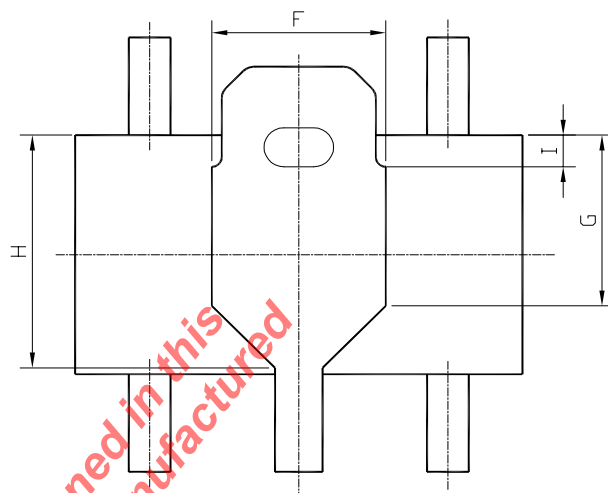
Revision: B

Mechanical Dimensions (Continued)

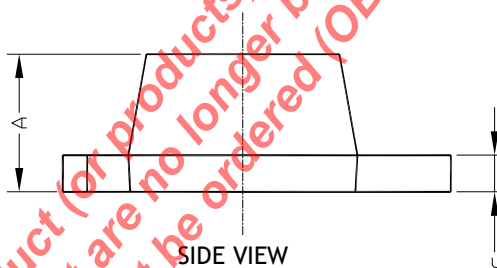
SOT-89-5



TOP VIEW



BOTTOM VIEW



SIDE VIEW

DIM SYMBOL	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.
A	1.40	1.50	1.60
b	0.32	0.42	0.52
b1	0.36	0.46	0.56
c	0.35	0.40	0.44
D	4.40	4.50	4.60
E	2.30	2.45	2.60
D1	1.55REF		
E1	3.94	4.15	4.25
e	1.50TYP		
e1	2.90	3.00	3.10
L	0.90	1.00	1.20
F	1.75REF		
H	2.38REF		
G	1.75REF		
I	0.32REF		

TERMINAL DETAILS

NOTE : ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS, ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES.

Drawing No.: POD-00000097

Revision: B

Ordering Information⁽¹⁾

Part Number	Operating Temperature Range	Lead-Free	Package	Package Method
XR46083EHTR-ADJ	$-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_J \leq 150^{\circ}\text{C}$	Yes ⁽²⁾	TDFN6 2x2	Reel
XR46083ESFTR-ADJ	$-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_J \leq 150^{\circ}\text{C}$	Yes ⁽²⁾	SOT-89-5	Reel

NOTE:

1. Refer to www.exar.com/XR46083 for most up-to-date Ordering Information.
2. Visit www.exar.com for more information on Environmental Rating.

Revision History

Revision	Date	Description
1A	Aug 2016	Initial release
1B	Oct 2016	Update Typical Application, Package Descriptions, and Ordering Information table.
1C	Aug 2018	Update to MaxLinear logo. Update format and Ordering Information.

The product (or products) mentioned in this data sheet are no longer being manufactured and may not be ordered (OBS)



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